

***Balanophora* J. R. & G. Forster**  
Synonymy according to Hansen (1972, 1999)

**1. *Balanophora abbreviata* Bl.**

*Acroblastum ambavanense*  
*Acroblastum pallens*  
*Balaniella abbreviata*  
*Balanophora alutacea*  
*Balanophora bulbosa*  
*Balanophora cavaleriei*  
*Balanophora distans*  
*Balanophora fawcettii*  
*Balanophora fungosum* auct. non Forst.  
*Balanophora hildebrandtii*  
*Balanophora insularis*  
*Balanophora involucrata* auct. non Hook. f.  
*Balanophora kainantensis*  
*Balanophora laosensis*  
*Balanophora micrantha*  
*Balanophora pallens*  
*Balanophora polyandra* auct. non Griff.  
*Balanophora sarasinorum*  
*Balanophora subglobosa*  
*Balanophora trimera*  
*Balanophora zollingeri*

**2. *Balanophora dioica* R. Br. ex Royle**

*Balanophora affinis*  
*Balanophora alveolata*  
*Balanophora elongata* auct. non Bl.  
*Balanophora hookeriana*  
*Cordyceps racemosa*

**3. *Balanophora elongata* Bl.**

*Balanophora elongata* var. *elongata*  
*Balanophora elongata* var. *ungeriana*  
*Balaniella elongata*  
*Balaniella multibrachiata*  
*Balanophora dioica* auct. non R. Br.  
*Balanophora elongata* var. *maxima*  
*Balanophora forbesii*  
*Balanophora hansenii* G. G. Hambali  
*Balanophora maxima*  
*Balanophora multibrachiata*  
*Balanophora ungeriana*

**4. *Balanophora fungosa* J. R. & G. Forst.**

*Balanophora fungosa* *fungosa* ssp. *fungosa*  
*Balanophora fungosa* ssp. *indica* var. *globosa*

*Balanophora fungosa* ssp. *indica* var. *indica*

*Balanophora fungosa* ssp. *indica* var. *minor*

*Balaniella junghuehnii*

*Balaniella ramosa*

*Balanophora annamensis*

*Balanophora bonii*

*Balanophora burmannica*

*Balanophora cryptocaudex* S. Y. Chang & P. C. Tam

*Balanophora decurrens*

*Balanophora decurrens* auct.

*Balanophora dentata*

*Balanophora dioica* auct. non R. Br.

*Balanophora elkinsii*

*Balanophora elongata* auct. non Bl.

*Balanophora forsteri*

*Balanophora fragrans*

*Balanophora fungosa* forma *extratropica*

*Balanophora fungosa* forma *fungosa*

*Balanophora fungosa* var. *kuroiwai*

*Balanophora fungosa* var. *mariannae*

*Balanophora gigantea*

*Balanophora globosa*

*Balanophora globosa* auct. non Jungh.

*Balanophora gracilis*

*Balanophora indica*

*Balanophora indica* auct.

*Balanophora indica* var. *minor*

*Balanophora kuroiwai*

*Balanophora latipes*

*Balanophora macgregorii*

*Balanophora mariannae*

*Balanophora micholitzii*

*Balanophora pedicellaris*

*Balanophora pentamera*

*Balanophora picta* Griff.

*Balanophora picta* Miq.

*Balanophora pierrei*

*Balanophora pierrei* var. *tonkinense*

*Balanophora ramosa*

*Balanophora saxicola* Xing & Z. X. Li

*Balanophora simaoensis* S. Y. Chang & P. C. Tam

*Balanophora sphaerica*

*Balanophora splendida* P. C. Tam & D. Fang

*Balanophora thwaitesii*

*Balanophora typhina*

*Balanophora yakushimensis* Hatusima & Masamune

*Cynomorium balanophora*  
*Cynomorium fungosum*  
*Cynomorium philippense*  
*Langsdorffia indica*

**5. *Balanophora harlandii* Hook. f.**

*Balania kawakamii*  
*Balania kudoii*  
*Balania mutinoides*  
*Balanophora ceracea*  
*Balanophora esquirolii*  
*Balanophora harlandii* var. *mutinoides* (Hayata) F. W. Xing  
*Balanophora harlandii* var. *spiralis* P. C. Tam  
*Balanophora henryi*  
*Balanophora involucrata* auct. non Hook. f.  
*Balanophora kawakamii*  
*Balanophora kudoii*  
*Balanophora lancangensis* Qian  
*Balanophora minor*  
*Balanophora mutinoides*  
*Balanophora polyandra* auct. non Griff.  
*Balanophora subcupularis* Tam.  
*Balanophora valida*

**6. *Balanophora involucrata* Hook. f.**

*Balania carthcartii*  
*Balanophora fargesii*  
*Balanophora involucrata* var. *carthcartii*  
*Balanophora involucrata* var. *flava*  
*Balanophora involucrata* var. *gracilis*  
*Balanophora involucrata* var. *rubra*  
*Bivalva fargesii*

**7. *Balanophora japonica* Mak.**

*Balania japonica*  
*Balania nipponica*  
*Balanophora dioica* auct. non R. Br.  
*Balanophora japonica* var. *nipponica*  
*Balanophora kiusiana*  
*Balanophora nipponica*

**8. *Balanophora latisepala* (Tiegh.) Lec.**

*Balaniella latisepala*  
*Balaniella sphaerica*  
*Balanophora fasciculata*  
*Balanophora livida*  
*Balanophora multibrachiata* auct. non Fawc.  
*Balanophora thorelii*  
*Balanophora truncata*

**9. *Balanophora laxiflora* Hemsl.**

*Acroblastum hexamerum*  
*Acroblastum parvius*  
*Acroblastum spicatum*  
*Balania parvior*  
*Balania spicata*  
*Balanophora dioica* auct. non R. Br.  
*Balanophora formosana*  
*Balanophora hexamera*  
*Balanophora hongkongensis* K.-M. Lau, N.-H. Li & S. Y. Hu  
*Balanophora indica* auct. non (Arn.) Griff.  
*Balanophora morrisonicola*  
*Balanophora oshimae*  
*Balanophora parvior*  
*Balanophora rugosa* P. C. Tam  
*Balanophora spicata*  
*Polyplethia formosana*  
*Polyplethia hexamera*  
*Polyplethia minor*  
*Polyplethia morrisonicola*  
*Polyplethia oshimae*  
*Polyplethia parvior*  
*Polyplethia spicata*

**10. *Balanophora lowii* Hook. f.**

*Balaniella lowii*

**11. *Balanophora papuana* Schlecht.**

*Balaniella papuana*  
*Balanophora celebica*  
*Balanophora decurrens* auct. non Fawc.  
*Balanophora elongata* auct. non Bl.  
*Balanophora incarnata*  
*Balanophora multibracteata* auct. non Fawc.  
*Balanophora oosterzeeana*

**12. *Balanophora polyandra* Griff.**

*Acroblastum polyandrum*  
*Balanophora typhina* Wall.  
*Polyplethia polyandra*

**13. *Balanophora reflexa* Becc.**

*Balanophora fasciculigera*  
*Balaniella reflexa*

**14. *Balanophora wilderi* Setch.**

*Acroblastum wilderi*.

**15. *Balanophora wrightii* Mak.**

*Balaneikon wrightii*  
*Balania japonica*  
*Balanophora dioica* auct. non R. Br.  
*Balanophora tobiracola*